

ANSWERS: Quiz: Week 2 Lecture 5
Thermoelectrics from Atoms to Systems
Mark Lundstrom, nanoHUB-U Fall 2013

Answer the **five questions** below by choosing the **one, best answer**.

- 1) Which of the following statements about heat conduction is true?
 - a) In semiconductors, most of the heat is carried by electrons.
 - b) In semiconductors, most of the heat is carried by phonons.
 - c) In metals, most of the heat is carried by electrons.
 - d) In metals, most of the heat is carried by phonons .
 - e) Answers b) and c) above are both true.**

- 2) What is a plot of $\hbar\omega(\vec{q})$ vs. \vec{q} for lattice vibrations called?
 - a) The Einstein approximation.
 - b) The Debye approximation.
 - c) The gray approximation.
 - d) The phonon dispersion.**
 - e) The Brillouin zone.

- 3) How can we obtain the phonon group velocity from a plot of $\hbar\omega(\vec{q})$ vs. \vec{q} ?
 - a) The group velocity is $\vec{U}_g(\vec{q}_0) = \omega(\vec{q})/\vec{q}|_{\vec{q}=\vec{q}_0}$.
 - b) The group velocity is $\vec{U}_g(\vec{q}_0) = d\omega(\vec{q})/d\vec{q}|_{\vec{q}=\vec{q}_0}$.**
 - c) The group velocity is $\vec{U}_g(\vec{q}_0) = \omega(\vec{q}_0)\vec{q}_0$.
 - d) The group velocity is $\vec{U}_g(\vec{q}_0) = \vec{c}$.
 - e) The group velocity is $\vec{U}_g(\vec{q}_0) = \vec{U}_s$.

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Quiz: Week 2 Lecture 5 (continued)

- 4) What is the biggest difference between the electron dispersion and the phonon dispersion of a material?
- a) The size in q-space of the Brillouin zone for phonons is smaller than the Brillouin zone for electrons.
 - b) The size in q-space of the Brillouin zone for phonons is larger than the Brillouin zone for electrons.
 - c) The bandwidth in energy of the phonon dispersion is much less than the bandwidth of the electron dispersion.**
 - d) The bandwidth in energy of the phonon dispersion is much greater than the bandwidth of the electron dispersion.
 - e) For a given material, the two dispersions are identical.
- 5) Comparing the electrical conductivity to the lattice thermal conductivity, which of the following statements is true?
- a) The electrical conductivity can be positive or negative, but the lattice thermal conductivity is always positive.
 - b) The lattice thermal conductivity varies over many orders of magnitude.
 - c) The electrical conductivity varies over many orders of magnitude.**
 - d) The two are related by the Wiedemann-Franz Law.
 - e) The two are related by the Lorenz number.

End of quiz. This quiz contains 5 questions.