

**ANSWERS: Quiz: Week 2 Lecture 3**  
**Thermoelectrics from Atoms to Systems**  
Mark Lundstrom, nanoHUB-U Fall 2013

Answer the **five questions** below by choosing the **one, best answer**.

1) Which of the following expressions for the thermoelectric figure of merit,  $Z$ , is correct?

- a)  $Z = S^2 \rho / k_{TOT}$ .
- b)  $Z = S^2 / (r k_{TOT})$ .
- c)  $Z = S \rho S / (T k_{TOT})$ .
- d) All of the above.**
- e) None of the above.

2) What is the thermoelectric “power factor”?

- a) The quantity,  $S S$ .
- b) The quantity,  $S^2 \rho$ .**
- c) The quantity,  $S^2 S T$ .
- d) The quantity,  $S \rho S$ .
- e) The quantity,  $k_0 / k_L$ .

3) What location of the Fermi level maximizes the power factor for a p-type material?

- a) The Fermi level should be well above the conduction band edge.
- b) The Fermi level should be near the conduction band edge.
- c) The Fermi level should be near the middle of the bandgap.
- d) The Fermi level should be near the valence band edge.**
- e) The Fermi level should be well below the valence band edge.

4) What is the primary difference between a good thermoelectric material like  $\text{Bi}_2\text{Te}_3$  and a poor thermoelectric material like Si?

- a)  $\text{Bi}_2\text{Te}_3$  has a much higher Seebeck coefficient.
- b)  $\text{Bi}_2\text{Te}_3$  has a much higher electrical conductivity.
- c)  $\text{Bi}_2\text{Te}_3$  has a much higher Peltier coefficient.
- d)  $\text{Bi}_2\text{Te}_3$  has a much lower electronic thermal conductivity.
- e)  $\text{Bi}_2\text{Te}_3$  has a much lower lattice thermal conductivity.**

(continued on next page)

Quiz: Week 2 Lecture 3 (continued)

- 5) How are the n-type and p-type legs of a thermoelectric cooler hooked up?
- a) They are electrically in series and thermally in series.
  - b) They are electrically in series and thermally in parallel.**
  - c) They are electrically in parallel and thermally in series.
  - d) They are electrically in parallel and thermally in parallel.
  - e) They are electrically in open and thermally in parallel.

**End of quiz. This quiz contains 5 questions.**