Fundamentals of Nanotransistors

Unit 4: Transmission Theory of the MOSFET

# Lecture 4.1: Introduction

#### **Mark Lundstrom**

lundstro@purdue.edu Electrical and Computer Engineering Birck Nanotechnology Center Purdue University, West Lafayette, Indiana USA

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# Unit 4

#### Lecture 4.1: Introduction

- Lecture 4.2: Carrier Scattering and Transmission
- Lecture 4.3 MFP and Diffusion Coefficient
- Lecture 4.4: Transmission Theory of the MOSFET: I
- Lecture 4.5: Transmission Theory of the MOSFET: II
- Lecture 4.6: Connection to the VS Model
- Lecture 4.7: Analysis of Experiments
- Lecture 4.8: Limits of MOSFETs

#### Lecture 4.9 Summary

### Velocity at the VS (ballistic case)



$$I_{DS} = W |Q_n(V_{GS}, V_{DS})| \langle \upsilon(V_{GS}, V_{DS}) \rangle$$
  
$$\mathcal{T}(E) = 1$$
  
$$\langle \upsilon(V_{DS}) \rangle = \upsilon_{inj}^{ball} F_{SAT}(V_{DS})$$

# Velocity at the VS

$$I_{DS} = W |Q_n(V_{GS}, V_{DS})| \langle \upsilon(V_{GS}, V_{DS}) \rangle \qquad \mathcal{T}(E) = 1 \qquad \langle \upsilon(V_{DS}) \rangle = \upsilon_{inj}^{ball} F_{SAT}(V_{DS})$$
(nondegenerate)

Non-degenerate (Maxwell-Boltzmann) statistics:

General (2D, Fermi-Dirac) statistics:

$$F_{SAT}(V_{GS}, V_{DS}) = \upsilon_{inj}^{ball} \left[ \frac{1 - \mathcal{F}_{1/2}(\eta_{FD}) / \mathcal{F}_{1/2}(\eta_{FS})}{1 + \mathcal{F}_0(\eta_{FD}) / \mathcal{F}_0(\eta_{FS})} \right]$$

$$\boldsymbol{\upsilon}_{inj}^{ball}(V_{GS}) = \boldsymbol{\upsilon}_{T} \frac{\mathcal{F}_{1/2}(\boldsymbol{\eta}_{FS})}{\mathcal{F}_{0}(\boldsymbol{\eta}_{FS})}$$

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$$\eta_{FS} = \frac{E_{FS} - E_C}{k_B T} \qquad 4$$

### Velocity at the VS (On-state)



$$I_{DS} = W |Q_n(V_{GS}, V_{DS})| \langle \upsilon(V_{GS}, V_{DS}) \rangle$$
  

$$\mathcal{T}(E) = 1$$
  

$$\langle \upsilon(V_{DS}) \rangle = \upsilon_{inj}^{ball} F_{SAT} (V_{DS})$$
  

$$F_{SAT} (V_{DS} >> V_{DSAT}) \rightarrow 1$$
  

$$\langle \upsilon(V_{DS}) \rangle \rightarrow \upsilon_{inj}^{ball} = \upsilon_T$$
  
(nondegenerate)

# Question:

$$I_{DS} = W |Q_n(V_{GS}, V_{DS})| \langle \upsilon(V_{GS}, V_{DS}) \rangle \qquad \mathcal{T}(E) = 1 \quad \langle \upsilon(V_{DS}) \rangle = \upsilon_{inj}^{ball} F_{SAT}(V_{DS})$$

How do the drain saturation function and the injection velocity change when the transmission is less than one?

# **Ballistic IV**



# Transmission model?



# Transmission



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Transmission and transport



# Unit 4 objectives

- 1) Establish the relation between transmission and scattering (mean-free-path).
- 2) Derive the IV characteristics of a MOSFET for which the transmission is anywhere between zero and one.