

**1.9. Drude Formula**

We have discussed two expressions for the conductivity

$$\text{Drude formula: } S_0 = \frac{q^2 n t}{m} \quad (A)$$

$$\text{and } S(E) = q^2 \frac{D}{AL} \bar{D} \quad (B)$$

The result in (B) has to be averaged over energy

$$S_0 = \int_{-\infty}^{+\infty} dE \left( -\frac{\partial f_0}{\partial E} \right) S(E)$$

**1.9a.** In Equation (A), n represents

- (a) the total electron density in all bands
- (b) the electron density in a band  
if the electrochemical potential is located near the bottom of a band
- (c) the "hole" density in a band  
if the electrochemical potential is located near the top of a band
- (d) both (b) and (c)**
- (e) none of the above

**1.9b.** In Equation (B), D(E) represents

- (a) the density of states**
- (b) the density of filled states
- (c) the density of empty states
- (d) product of (b) and (c)
- (e) none of the above